**Unit 2 Notecards: Interactions Among Branches of Government**

**Mandatory terms, events, or cases from the AP Board (Bold):**

1. **Enumerated powers**
2. **Implied powers**
3. **Necessary and proper clause**
4. **Checks and balances**
5. **Bicameralism**
6. **Speaker of the House**
7. **President of the Senate**
8. **Senate Majority Leader**
9. **Filibuster**
10. **Cloture**
11. **Holds**
12. **Rules Committee**
13. **Committee of the Whole**
14. **Discharge petitions**
15. **Discretionary spending**
16. **Mandatory spending**
17. **Pork barrel legislation**
18. **Logrolling**
19. **Partisanship**
20. **Gridlock**
21. **Gerrymandering**
22. **Divided government**
23. **Trustee**
24. **Delegate**
25. **Politico**
26. **Veto (including pocket veto)**
27. **Commander in Chief**
28. **Executive order**
29. **Signing statements**
30. **Nomination and confirmation**
31. **Treaty negotiation and ratification**
32. **22nd Amendment**
33. **Bully pulpit**
34. **Judicial review**
35. **Incorporation Doctrine**
36. **Precedent/stare decisis**
37. **Judicial activism**
38. **Judicial restraint**
39. **Patronage**
40. **Baker v. Carr 1962**
41. **Shaw v. Reno 1993**
42. **Marbury v. Madison 1803**
43. “Standards for Classification”
44. plea bargaining
45. opinions
46. per curiam opinion
47. precedent
48. judicial implementation
49. *Marbury v. Madison*
50. federal court jurisdiction
51. concurrent jurisdiction
52. Constitutional Courts
53. districts courts
54. Legislative Courts
55. courts of appeal
56. Supreme Court Justices: duties / selection
57. solicitor general
58. law clerks
59. writ of certiorari
60. selection of federal judges
61. class action suits
62. Litigation
63. Litigants
64. justiciable disputes
65. amicus curiae briefs
66. Rule of 4
67. original jurisdiction
68. appellate jurisdiction
69. Standing to sue
70. Executive Agreement
71. Executive Privilege
72. VP Role/ Selection
73. Constitutional Requirements for Pres.
74. White House Staff
75. Formal Presidential Powers
76. Informal Presidential Powers
77. Roles of the President (Head of State, etc.)
78. Impoundment
79. Pardon
80. impeachment
81. Twenty-fifth Amendment
82. Office of Management and Budget
83. General Accountability Office
84. Federal Reserve
85. presidential coattails
86. War Powers Act
87. legislative veto
88. Bureaucracy
89. Red Tape
90. Cabinet Selection
91. Cabinet Departments
92. Policy implementation
93. administrative discretion
94. regulation
95. deregulation
96. command and control policy
97. Incentive system
98. Pendleton Civil Service Act
99. Hatch Act
100. House Floor Leaders
101. Constituency
102. Oversight
103. Casework
104. Iron triangle
105. Types of committees
106. legislative oversight
107. seniority system
108. incumbents
109. congressional caucus
110. expenditures
111. progressive tax
112. income tax
113. estate tax
114. excise tax
115. corporate income tax
116. capital gains
117. Sixteenth Amendment
118. federal debt
119. tax expenditures
120. Social Security Act
121. Medicare
122. Medicaid
123. incrementalism
124. House Ways and Means Committee
125. Senate Finance Committee
126. Congressional Budget Office
127. joint resolution
128. concurrent resolution
129. continuing resolution
130. budget resolution
131. budget reconciliation
132. authorization bill
133. revenue bill
134. appropriation bill
135. Monetary policy
136. Fiscal policy
137. Qualifications to the House
138. Qualifications to the Senate
139. Reapportionment
140. Redistricting
141. How a bill becomes a law
142. 27th Amendment
143. franking privilege
144. censure
145. quorum
146. president pro tempore
147. unanimous consent
148. Writ of habeas corpus
149. Legislative Powers
150. Non Legislative Powers
151. Rider/Earmarking
152. Pigeonholing